

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars										
Total outlays	108.8	147.1	341.8	700.1	860.5	890.6	515.7	296.9	233.8	311.7
National defense ¹	19.9	64.7	216.3	526.0	684.0	774.6	405.7	112.6	86.5	123.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.8	18.0	16.7	14.1	13.8	16.8	40.9	60.6	55.4	60.1
Direct payments ²	(14.6)	(14.3)	(12.8)	(10.5)	(10.1)	(13.6)	(37.6)	(55.5)	(50.3)	(53.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.2)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(5.1)	(5.1)	(6.2)
All other grants	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.2	4.9	8.2	7.5	7.6
Net Interest ²	9.2	9.3	9.7	13.1	18.4	25.1	31.0	28.7	27.0	27.2
All other ²	59.0	56.9	107.1	161.5	161.8	91.8	56.5	105.3	72.8	110.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-9.4	-15.8	-22.0	-23.9	-24.4	-23.2	-18.6	-15.5	-17.2
Total nondefense	88.9	82.4	125.2	173.8	176.5	115.6	110.1	184.3	147.2	187.9
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.3	43.6	43.6	41.9	24.8	14.8	11.6	14.3
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.8	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.6	4.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.6)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.3	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.3	8.1	9.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.8	114.1	144.3	180.3	209.2	221.4	222.7	233.2	256.0	271.1
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405
National defense ¹	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931
Direct payments ²	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)
All other grants	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770
Net Interest ²	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604
All other ²	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	330.7	355.9	528.8	556.3	502.9	470.4	462.9	478.3	488.5
National defense ¹	129.6	211.7	396.6	416.1	381.9	320.1	298.4	303.5	299.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	82.5	58.8	59.8	59.4	67.5	76.5	80.3	87.4	104.3
Direct payments ²	(74.9)	(51.2)	(52.4)	(51.3)	(58.9)	(67.8)	(71.5)	(78.1)	(93.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(7.6)	(7.6)	(7.3)	(8.1)	(8.6)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(10.6)
All other grants	9.6	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.4	12.2	14.2	15.1	17.6
Net Interest ²	29.4	27.1	26.2	28.3	26.1	26.0	26.6	27.0	27.4
All other ²	96.2	72.6	68.0	73.2	45.1	64.8	72.4	78.0	71.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-16.7	-22.3	-30.9	-30.9	-29.0	-29.0	-29.2	-32.5	-32.2
Total nondefense	201.1	144.1	132.3	140.3	121.0	150.5	164.4	175.0	188.8
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	17.3	16.5	17.0	17.9
National defense ¹	5.0	7.4	13.2	14.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	10.1	10.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5
Direct payments ²	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(4.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)
All other grants	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Net Interest ²	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
Total nondefense	10.6	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	273.0	320.6	348.6	372.9	377.3	394.6	427.2	450.3	460.5
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4
Direct payments ²	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)
All other grants	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4
Net Interest ²	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8
All other ²	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464
National defense ¹	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211
Direct payments ²	(20,393)	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,364)	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)
All other grants	4,088	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387
Net Interest ²	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268
All other ²	15,089	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294
Total nondefense	43,083	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	527.5	526.8	544.4	592.5	594.3	623.8	613.2	681.5	777.2
National defense ¹	297.6	300.2	301.5	315.9	309.4	314.9	291.8	322.8	383.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	111.8	116.6	130.9	136.3	144.1	147.9	149.9	164.9	187.2
Direct payments ²	(100.1)	(104.6)	(118.4)	(122.3)	(128.8)	(131.6)	(133.1)	(145.8)	(166.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.6)	(12.0)	(12.5)	(13.9)	(15.3)	(16.4)	(16.9)	(19.2)	(20.9)
All other grants	24.5	27.0	27.2	29.7	30.6	37.3	39.6	48.1	57.1
Net Interest ²	27.8	33.1	31.5	32.0	35.5	37.1	38.3	40.9	43.4
All other ²	98.2	84.3	86.2	113.9	112.4	122.8	129.5	142.9	147.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-32.4	-34.4	-32.8	-35.4	-37.8	-36.2	-35.7	-38.2	-41.1
Total nondefense	229.8	226.5	242.9	276.4	284.7	309.0	321.6	358.6	393.8
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	18.7	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.9	19.4
National defense ¹	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3
Direct payments ²	(4.1)	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.4)	(4.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)
All other grants	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Net Interest ²	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
All other ²	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.6
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	491.5	517.9	530.8	567.6	598.7	640.4	687.1	752.9	811.8
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	24.7	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4
Direct payments ²	(22.1)	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)
All other grants	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6
Net Interest ²	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5
All other ²	16.4	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6
Total nondefense	46.8	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792
National defense ¹	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634
Direct payments ²	(43,779)	(49,983)	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)
Grants to State and local governments	(6,070)	(7,243)	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)
All other grants	12,454	12,887	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946
Net Interest ²	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727
All other ²	30,861	26,318	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386
Total nondefense	96,208	101,143	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	847.0	823.5	828.0	834.3	857.6	867.3	877.4	982.1	1,021.4
National defense ¹	420.1	400.1	375.1	340.8	310.4	278.6	267.4	262.7	252.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	209.5	230.6	249.1	296.3	329.6	357.3	380.2	440.7	485.3
Direct payments ²	(183.9)	(201.4)	(215.5)	(257.6)	(280.1)	(310.0)	(333.2)	(392.5)	(431.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(25.5)	(29.2)	(33.6)	(38.8)	(49.4)	(47.4)	(46.9)	(48.0)	(53.9)
All other grants	65.9	64.5	71.6	76.5	85.0	112.9	104.8	109.5	119.2
Net Interest ²	45.2	49.5	53.2	52.3	52.1	55.9	64.5	63.3	67.9
All other ²	149.7	119.1	119.9	112.7	119.5	114.3	121.0	150.7	139.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-43.5	-40.5	-40.7	-44.3	-39.0	-51.8	-60.6	-44.8	-43.3
Total nondefense	426.8	423.2	453.1	493.4	547.2	588.5	609.8	719.2	768.9
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.6	19.4	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.7	21.3	21.4
National defense ¹	9.5	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9	10.4
Direct payments ²	(5.1)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(9.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.7)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)
All other grants	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
All other ²	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense	11.1	10.7	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.8	16.2
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	866.6	948.6	1,012.2	1,079.9	1,178.3	1,307.6	1,439.3	1,560.7	1,736.5
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	28.0	31.2	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6
Direct payments ²	(24.6)	(27.2)	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.4)	(3.9)	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)
All other grants	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5
Net Interest ²	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2
All other ²	17.3	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9
Total nondefense	54.0	55.1	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,853
National defense ¹	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933	401,868
Direct payments ²	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,808)	(319,139)	(353,953)	(355,866)
Grants to State and local governments	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)	(27,561)	(32,652)	(38,408)	(39,202)	(42,980)	(46,001)
All other grants	10,819	45,609	53,035	55,697	58,641	56,221	48,864	49,381	51,456
Net Interest ²	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102
All other ²	14,611	54,369	69,716	72,996	87,184	98,566	94,295	96,315	91,972
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957
Total nondefense	73,707	311,977	354,251	387,686	456,946	520,728	560,434	598,462	624,440
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	255.8	1,040.2	1,093.6	1,107.3	1,175.1	1,219.4	1,251.7	1,294.4	1,299.5
National defense ¹	61.0	250.6	251.1	257.4	267.1	282.2	307.0	330.7	334.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	118.6	492.2	495.6	505.6	545.1	580.3	602.3	637.8	621.7
Direct payments ²	(105.3)	(435.3)	(437.5)	(445.9)	(481.2)	(511.8)	(536.4)	(568.8)	(550.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(13.2)	(56.8)	(58.1)	(59.6)	(63.9)	(68.6)	(65.9)	(69.1)	(71.2)
All other grants	31.8	129.4	141.1	136.0	128.5	110.6	88.6	85.2	84.5
Net Interest ²	17.1	70.6	78.5	87.3	98.9	118.0	136.5	138.1	164.7
All other ²	39.4	137.8	167.7	163.1	178.9	183.5	166.1	163.0	150.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-12.2	-40.4	-40.3	-42.0	-43.5	-55.2	-48.7	-60.4	-55.5
Total nondefense	194.7	789.6	842.7	850.0	907.9	937.2	944.8	963.7	965.6
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.2	21.7	22.2	23.1	23.5	22.2
National defense ¹	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5	10.5
Direct payments ²	(8.9)	(8.8)	(8.4)	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(9.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3
Net Interest ²	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9
All other ²	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8
Total nondefense	16.1	15.8	16.0	15.5	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.3
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	456.7	1,974.3	2,217.0	2,500.7	2,726.7	3,054.7	3,227.6	3,440.7	3,840.2
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	47.4	48.1	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.1	49.1	47.2
Direct payments ²	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.7)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.4)
All other grants	11.3	11.1	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.3	6.6	6.1	6.0
Net Interest ²	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0
All other ²	15.2	13.3	15.2	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8
Total nondefense	76.8	76.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	946,396	990,441	1,004,083	1,064,481	1,143,829	1,253,130	1,324,331	1,381,649	1,409,522
National defense ¹	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	428,051	452,069	472,079	501,661	537,374	585,683	652,050	729,823	784,992
Direct payments ²	(377,961)	(397,049)	(413,541)	(438,238)	(468,683)	(506,972)	(557,433)	(615,132)	(658,067)
Grants to State and local governments	(50,090)	(55,020)	(58,538)	(63,422)	(68,691)	(78,711)	(94,617)	(114,691)	(126,925)
All other grants	55,605	57,135	49,669	51,732	52,984	56,373	59,716	63,056	66,535
Net Interest ²	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713
All other ²	113,213	104,853	98,181	105,891	118,143	164,012	184,181	130,356	105,581
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386
Total nondefense	693,648	717,066	722,084	774,120	840,270	953,799	1,051,039	1,083,299	1,118,436
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,395.7	1,425.7	1,405.7	1,446.5	1,498.9	1,589.9	1,609.9	1,623.9	1,615.5
National defense ¹	356.5	380.7	387.1	393.1	398.9	382.7	333.7	354.3	340.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	640.7	658.9	667.6	683.0	700.6	732.5	782.5	851.2	893.4
Direct payments ²	(565.6)	(578.7)	(584.8)	(596.6)	(611.1)	(634.0)	(668.9)	(717.4)	(748.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(75.0)	(80.2)	(82.8)	(86.4)	(89.6)	(98.4)	(113.5)	(133.8)	(144.5)
All other grants	87.9	87.1	72.3	72.8	71.9	73.3	74.7	77.1	79.0
Net Interest ²	186.0	190.9	189.6	201.3	215.7	226.9	230.7	230.7	224.8
All other ²	179.4	162.2	147.3	153.8	168.0	228.0	242.4	163.5	125.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-54.8	-54.0	-58.4	-57.5	-56.4	-53.5	-54.0	-52.7	-47.5
Total nondefense	1,039.0	1,045.1	1,018.5	1,053.4	1,100.0	1,207.0	1,276.2	1,269.8	1,275.3
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	22.9	22.4	21.6	21.3	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.1	21.4
National defense ¹	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.2	11.0	11.7	11.9
Direct payments ²	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)
All other grants	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
All other ²	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Total nondefense	16.7	16.3	15.5	15.5	15.6	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	4,141.5	4,412.4	4,647.1	5,008.6	5,400.5	5,735.4	5,935.1	6,239.9	6,575.5
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	45.2	45.6	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.7	49.2	52.8	55.7
Direct payments ²	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)	(46.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.3)	(5.6)	(5.8)	(6.0)	(6.0)	(6.3)	(7.1)	(8.3)	(9.0)
All other grants	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Net Interest ²	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1
All other ²	12.0	10.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4	7.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7
Total nondefense	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,461,907	1,515,884	1,560,608	1,601,307	1,652,685	1,702,035	1,789,216	1,863,190	2,011,153
National defense ¹	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505	268,456	274,873	294,495	304,880	348,555
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	824,810	877,486	912,822	953,858	981,691	1,001,657	1,054,485	1,128,380	1,241,523
Direct payments ²	(686,548)	(728,449)	(761,533)	(800,964)	(817,749)	(825,814)	(867,695)	(920,342)	(1,009,899)
Grants to State and local governments	(138,262)	(149,037)	(151,289)	(152,894)	(163,942)	(175,843)	(186,790)	(208,038)	(231,624)
All other grants	72,165	75,886	76,484	81,266	82,174	91,237	97,867	109,126	119,835
Net Interest ²	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949	206,167	170,949
All other ²	118,129	102,767	102,116	101,667	126,440	144,958	162,001	161,648	177,683
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011	-47,392
Total nondefense	1,180,265	1,243,818	1,294,855	1,330,802	1,384,229	1,427,162	1,494,721	1,558,310	1,662,598
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,642.2	1,662.2	1,673.0	1,684.2	1,721.0	1,746.0	1,789.2	1,820.8	1,929.2
National defense ¹	322.8	305.9	289.2	288.4	282.6	283.7	294.5	297.2	329.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	919.8	957.1	975.8	1,000.2	1,019.5	1,026.0	1,054.5	1,103.8	1,197.7
Direct payments ²	(765.6)	(794.5)	(814.0)	(839.8)	(849.2)	(845.9)	(867.7)	(900.3)	(974.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(154.3)	(162.6)	(161.8)	(160.4)	(170.3)	(180.1)	(186.8)	(203.5)	(223.4)
All other grants	83.5	85.1	83.6	87.2	87.0	94.5	97.9	105.9	113.7
Net Interest ²	224.8	251.8	256.6	255.2	249.2	234.4	222.9	201.4	163.9
All other ²	137.3	114.8	110.5	108.1	133.4	149.7	162.0	158.1	168.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-46.1	-52.6	-42.5	-54.9	-50.6	-42.2	-42.6	-45.8	-44.2
Total nondefense	1,319.3	1,356.3	1,384.0	1,395.8	1,438.5	1,462.4	1,494.7	1,523.4	1,599.7
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.6	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.5	19.4
National defense ¹	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.2	12.0
Direct payments ²	(9.9)	(9.9)	(9.9)	(9.8)	(9.5)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(9.2)	(9.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.1)	(2.2)
All other grants	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Net Interest ²	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.6
All other ²	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.5	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	6,961.3	7,325.8	7,694.1	8,182.4	8,627.9	9,125.3	9,709.8	10,057.9	10,377.4
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.4	17.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	56.4	57.9	58.5	59.6	59.4	58.9	58.9	60.6	61.7
Direct payments ²	(47.0)	(48.1)	(48.8)	(50.0)	(49.5)	(48.5)	(48.5)	(49.4)	(50.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.5)	(9.8)	(9.7)	(9.5)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(10.4)	(11.2)	(11.5)
All other grants	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.0
Net Interest ²	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.5
All other ²	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.1	8.7	8.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4
Total nondefense	80.7	82.1	83.0	83.1	83.8	83.9	83.5	83.6	82.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2011—Continued

Category	2003	2004	2005	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate	2010 estimate	2011 estimate
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	2,160,117	2,293,006	2,472,205	2,708,677	2,770,097	2,813,592	2,921,760	3,060,875	3,239,769
National defense ¹	404,920	455,908	495,335	535,943	527,428	494,406	494,286	507,410	522,656
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,331,678	1,397,352	1,489,996	1,614,621	1,704,841	1,784,063	1,869,731	1,990,609	2,151,846
Direct payments ²	(1,080,871)	(1,131,161)	(1,212,356)	(1,322,791)	(1,404,733)	(1,471,680)	(1,543,672)	(1,647,252)	(1,788,042)
Grants to State and local governments	(250,807)	(266,191)	(277,640)	(291,830)	(300,108)	(312,383)	(326,059)	(343,357)	(363,804)
All other grants	136,559	140,139	148,601	157,446	158,903	155,187	150,860	147,188	145,007
Net Interest ²	153,073	160,245	183,986	220,053	247,315	272,402	291,416	306,944	321,569
All other ²	188,269	197,899	219,511	252,988	225,946	205,622	199,038	193,712	186,594
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-54,382	-58,537	-65,224	-72,374	-94,336	-98,088	-83,571	-84,988	-87,903
Total nondefense	1,755,197	1,837,098	1,976,870	2,172,734	2,242,669	2,319,186	2,427,474	2,553,465	2,717,113
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	2,020.1	2,088.3	2,178.9	2,312.3	2,314.0	2,297.9	2,332.0	2,388.0	2,470.5
National defense ¹	365.3	397.3	419.8	443.1	427.4	392.2	384.0	386.1	389.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,260.6	1,293.5	1,333.8	1,396.5	1,439.9	1,471.5	1,506.0	1,565.8	1,653.0
Direct payments ²	(1,023.2)	(1,047.1)	(1,085.4)	(1,144.2)	(1,186.5)	(1,214.0)	(1,243.5)	(1,295.8)	(1,373.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(237.4)	(246.4)	(248.5)	(252.3)	(253.3)	(257.5)	(262.5)	(269.9)	(279.3)
All other grants	125.2	124.4	125.7	127.2	124.0	117.0	109.9	103.5	98.5
Net Interest ²	143.9	147.1	164.4	191.8	210.9	227.4	238.2	245.8	252.1
All other ²	174.0	176.0	189.4	212.4	186.5	166.2	157.5	150.2	141.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-48.9	-50.0	-54.2	-58.7	-74.8	-76.2	-63.6	-63.3	-64.1
Total nondefense	1,654.8	1,691.0	1,759.1	1,869.2	1,886.5	1,905.8	1,948.1	2,001.9	2,081.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.8	20.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.1
National defense ¹	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7
Direct payments ²	(10.0)	(9.8)	(9.9)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(10.1)	(10.1)	(10.2)	(10.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Net Interest ²	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
All other ²	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense	16.2	15.9	16.1	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	10,805.5	11,546.0	12,290.4	13,030.2	13,760.9	14,520.6	15,295.8	16,101.9	16,955.0
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.0	17.6	16.9	16.6	16.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	61.6	60.9	60.3	59.6	61.5	63.4	64.0	65.0	66.4
Direct payments ²	(50.0)	(49.3)	(49.0)	(48.8)	(50.7)	(52.3)	(52.8)	(53.8)	(55.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.6)	(11.6)	(11.2)	(10.8)	(10.8)	(11.1)	(11.2)	(11.2)	(11.2)
All other grants	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5
Net Interest ²	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.7	10.0	10.0	9.9
All other ²	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.2	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-3.4	-3.5	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7
Total nondefense	81.3	80.1	80.0	80.2	81.0	82.4	83.1	83.4	83.9

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).